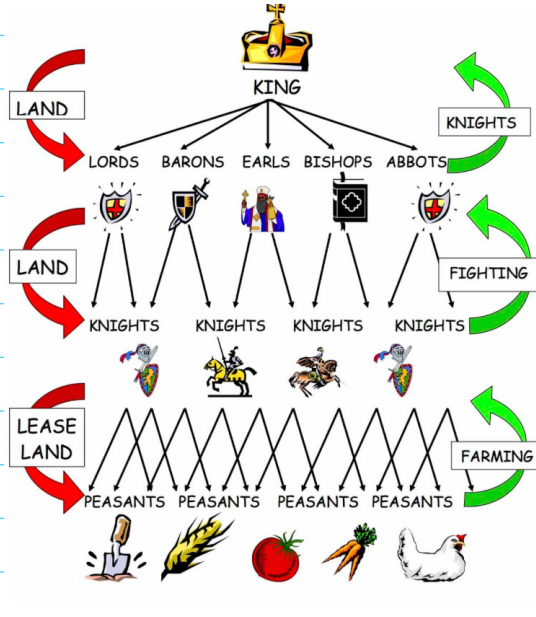


What is the feudal system?

it is the hierarchy.



King at the top grants land to LORDS
 provides Money and KNIGHTS
 LORDS BARONS EARLS BISHOPS ABBOTS are Second they grant land to KNIGHTS
 provides protection and military service
 KNIGHTS are 3rd they grant land to PEASANTS
 provide food and services when Demanded
 PEASANTS also known as villens are last

castle

MOTTE AND BAILEY CASTLE



The wooden defences of motte and bailey castles were replaced by walls and towers of stone. Why did stone castles replace the motte and bailey castles? The methods of attacking and besieging castles improved over time and so became a need for stronger, more durable (longer lasting) defences.

Bailey - is the place where people live

Ditch - to prevent people from coming in

Scarp - the mound of mud

Black Death

Bubonic plague: The incubation period of bubonic plague is usually 2 to 8 days.

Patients develop fever, headache, chills, and weakness and one or more swollen, painful lymph nodes (called buboes). This form usually results from the bite of an infected flea. 70% death rate

Precautions and cures for the Black Death

Historians think that almost half the population of Europe died in the Black Death.

Main Task: What will be your survival rating?

- List all the ways in which people tried to stop the Black Death.
- We now know that infected fleas on rats spread the Black Death.
- The disease could be spread between people by physical contact.
- Put a cross in the correct column for each cure listed here.

Below each one write whether it's magic, religion, or science/reason which is causing people to attempt this cure.

	Your rating of this idea		
	Good idea: Could help control/prevent the disease	Imaginative idea: It would have no effect	Bad idea: Would make things even worse
Cut a hole into your skull to let out evil spirits.			✓
Hold sweet herbs to your mouth to drive away the bad air.		✓	
Sit day and night sweating by a raging log fire to drive away the disease.			✓
Swallow the powder of crushed emeralds and wear a magpie's beak around your neck.			✓
Open your veins and let a pint of blood pour out: This balances your body and gives strength.			✓
Clean up the streets of filth and rubbish and burn the clothes of victims.	✓		
Kill all the cats and dogs in the town because they are feared to spread the disease.			✓
The disease spreads through sight. So don't look into the eyes of anyone with the disease.			✓
Slice the buboes open and squeeze out the poison. Then seal the wound with human poo.			✓
Go on a pilgrimage to a holy place.		✓	
Avoid eating fish, since the disease is spread across the sea.		✓	

Thomas Becket

Born: 21 December 1118 Cheapside London

Assassinated: 29 December 1170 Canterbury Cathedral Canterbury

Place of burial: Canterbury Cathedral Canterbury

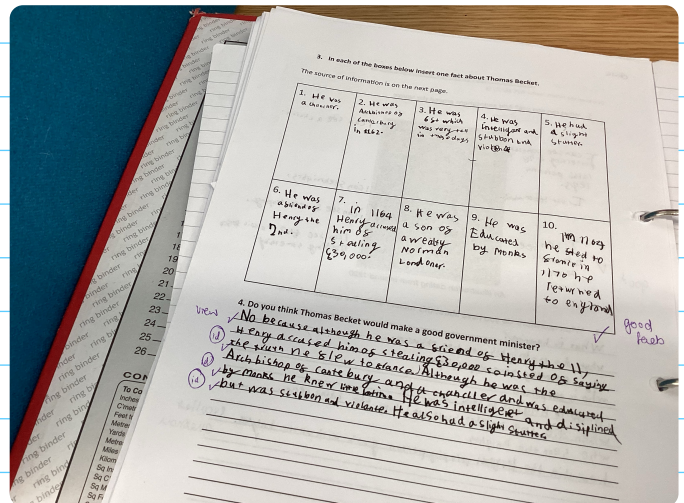
Siblings: Rose Becket Agnes Becket Mary Becket

Parents: Gilbert Becket Matilda Becket

Grandparent: unknown Becket

Books: The correspondence of Thomas Becket

1. He was a chancellor
2. He was Archbishop of Canterbury in 1162
3. He was 65 which was very tall in those days
4. He was intelligent and stubborn and violence



Factor	Reason they were responsible for Becket's death	
Henry II	<p>P: Henry was not fully responsible</p> <p>E: he more or less ordered murder, clear to people that he hated B. " who will rid me of this trouble priest"</p> <p>E: it was mad because challenged knights to go and kill B and he didn't want to do it himself and he was angry</p>	
Becket	<p>P: Becket was responsible</p> <p>E: he wanted to be a martyr, he walk into a church thinking he couldn't be killed, had a chance to escape but didn't.</p> <p>E: B might have wanted to die or not</p>	
The knights	<p>P: The knights had a part to play</p>	